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PRICE TWO CENTS.

of New Society at Plenary

Session To-day.

They, With Enemy Coun-

tries, Only to Come In

When Proved Worthy.

BRITAIN ASKS INDEMNITY

Czecho-Slovaks Alone Vote

With France for Creation of

International Police Force.

Panis, Feb. 13.- The Bourgeois, or

The French and the Czecho-Slovaks

were the only representatives voting

The draft of the Society of Nations

plan was then unanimously adopted

is a whole. The final draft consists

President Wilson will personally

read the draft to a plenary meeting

of the Peace Conference to-morrow.

The conference will not be asked to

The Japanese delegation presented

n amendment providing that racial

discrimination should not be tolerated

in immigration laws. Several dele-

gates urged that this would open such

a large question that great delay

might ensue, and the matter was

Capt. Andre Tardleu of the French

peace delegation in an interview to-

day with the American newspaper

correspondents said the Society of

nly the Powers represented at the Paris conference now. Neutral and

to the rules of the society and could

its examination this morning of the

The Commission on Reparation, the official press bureau reports, continued

adopt it finally at this time.

dropped without a vote.

be trusted.

of twenty-six articles.

PLAN FOR LEAGUE OF NATIONS ADOPTED BY COMMISSION; FRENCH DEMAND FOR GREAT INTERALLIED ARMY REJECTED; JAPAN'S PLEA AGAINST RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IS SHELVED

PREMIUM BONDS FOR APRIL VICTORY LOAN FAVORED BY GLASS

Secretary Pleads With the House Committee for Wide Authority in Issue.

LITTLE IMPRESSION MADE

U. S. Needs More Than 18 Billtons, McAdoo Estimated-Ten Billion Plan Denied.

special Desputch to THE SUN.

Washington, Feb. 13 .- In supportng his request for wide discretion in he issue of future Government securies Secretary of the Treasury Glass told the House Ways and Means Comnittes to-day that he believed somehing must be done to make bonds of he coming Victory Loan more desirable than those of previous issues. He

fourth by greater tax exemptions. "I am not convinced," he said, "that n increase in the interest will be nec-

At the same time he urged that if it proved necessary the Treasury shouldhave proper authority. It seemed the Secretary leaned to a system of issung bonds payable at a premium rather han increasing interest or giving creater tax exemptions. He favored ncreasing exemptions for the holders

of existing bonds on the ground that hey should be protected. Expenses Are Coming Down.

The Secretary pointed out that though rease in expenditures there had been November, December and January heavy expenditures probable on the adju-dication of war contracts and to meet the . The

notes the Secretary said the items review is denied the Judge Advocate were not cumulative, but merely gave General, suthority for the sesue of one or the other or perhaps notes later to be con-

The committee was particularly inter-

amed in the machinery which Secretary est of floating the first four war loans was only \$39,000,000, a figure lower than-would have resulted from having ranizations, the actual cost was many Tree that figure, as under patriotic im-pulses private institutions contributed the services of their employees to an not to be expected in future

ritten at a fixed figure. Mr. Glass ee such a method and does not favor overnment to float it by popular ap-

ecretary Glass urged tax / xemption as follows: nance Corporation, and he said these ding trade and aiding the Allies in pur-

Sees Obstacles to One Plan.

The Secretary thought the only other means of giving the necessary financial come a lender, as it was oncerning discretion on the next bond

"On the date the armistice was signed

resition of having outstanding no short Continued on Pourth Page.

GOT 40 YEARS

Army Private Refused to Hand \$4,000,000,000 INVOLVED Over Cigarettes at Order

GEN. ANSELL CITES CASES

of Officer.

Another Soldier Received 30 Years for "French Leave" to See Dying Father.

Special Bespatch to Tun Sex. smeking in the company kitchen, a Chamber of Commerce. efinitely fixed April as the time of the private in the National Army refused and added that the sergeant could "go man Hurley of the Shipping Board The Secretary pointed out that each to hell." The private had been in the upon his return to Washington was to proceeding Liberty Loan was made army only a few days and had no real shape plans for this referendum, in nore desirable than the previous one, comprehension of snilitary discipline. and necessarily so, the second and So green was he that when a Second chants, manufacturers, bankers, farmhird by increased interest and the Lieutenant appeared and demanded ers and laborers will be asked for spe- 60 Killed, 150 Hurt, in Clash that he surrender his package of cig- cific recommendations as to future arettes be refused.

deserted a camp on hearing of the fatal illness of his father. He departed for his father's home, taking French leave, and remained away until his father's Without awaiting even the funeral the boy came back to camp and chamber will reach thousands of comsurrendered voluntarily. He was tried, mercial organizations and the other convicted and sentenced to thirty years in a military prison.

These were but two of several score of Advocate-General S. T. Ansell before the

beavy expenditures probable on the adjudication of war contracts and to meet the
military, naval and Food Administration
outgo the needs of the Government for
the fiscal year would probably far exmade by Secretary McAdoo.
In explaining the request for addional bond authorization and an aution shape are continued to the support of
the was pointed out that the Railroad
to reach an account of the support of
the secretary said the items
the secretary secretary said the items
the secretary secretary secretary secretary said the items
the secretary secret

instances of the grossest injustice and of the railroads and that consequently barshness of sentences imposed for in- three or four months is not too long to fractions of military law. The offences take in the formulation of a definite technically grave but actually unimprogramme and policy affecting the portant had resulted in sentences from American shipbuilding programme, in PASSED BY SEI

swering that, Senator," replied the Gen-eral. "It would be exceedingly embar-rassing for me to answer it." "Don't worry," interposed Chairman hamberlain, "we can ask Secretary

Chamberlain, "we can a Baker himself about that." "May be he too has some conscientious ... objections," interjected Senator Knox

Gen. Ansell urged the necessity of re-Recause of this some members are Advocate-General becoming the reviewelized to favor having the loan undering officer, in point of fact the court of appeals in courts martial. He told the nittee that until this was accomof some of the trial officers could not be

Other cases cited by Gen. Ansell. without names being mentioned, were

The death penalty was imposed on bonds held abroad as desirable not in furnishing a broader market for an Américan soldier in France who issue but in encouraging foreign pleaded guilty to a charge of refusing lings to offset trade balances. This to obey an order to drill. The soldier him to the provisions respecting said he was ill and unable to obey. The dening the power of the War military authorities in France insisted on execution of the sentence, but the man was saved by executive clemency. A court martial in this country or-dered the death penalty inflicted on a soldier who went to the bedside of his

dying father without leave. He re-turned to duty as soon as his father died. The man was saved by interfer-ence from Washington

A private who went home without leave to see his wife and sick baby in destitute circumstances was sentenced to fifteen years imprisonment. Later this was reduced to three years.

Dishonorable discharge, forfeiture of Dishonorable discharge, forfeiture of pay and forty years imprisonment, afterward reduced to ten years, was the sentence of a man for absenting himself

Two men in France were tried for

Continued on Third Page.

PEOPLE OF U.S. TO DECIDE UPON MARINE POLICY

Hurley Will Prepare Referendum Covering Points of Big Issue.

Nation to Form Shipping Programme for Action in

Next Congress.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13 .- The future policy of the United States in building and operating a merchant marine IN RUMANIA RIO is to be shaped in accordance with the sentiment of the people as determined by a national referendum to be engi- Ferdinand and Family Try in Washington, Feb. 13.-Told to stop neered largely by the United States

One of the first official acts of Chair which American business men, mer-For this a court-martial sentenced signed as to bring out original suggeshim to serve forty years in a military tions of policy rather than approval or disapproval for policies stated.

Chairman Hurley was in conference to-night with Elliot Goodwin, secretary, and several directors of the United States Chamber of Commerce shaping plans for the referendum. The organizations may be reached directly through the Shipping Board.

examples related to-day by acting Judge are known no definite future policy will Senate Military Committee to prove his as to construction or operation of Amerexpenditures at the rate of nearly \$2. contention that the court-martial system gramme and the question of Government gramme and the question of Government or private operation will remain in statu

in his examination Gen. Anself cited to shape definite policies for the future

a bank roll, wearing apparel and then pins a bouquet in their buttonholes and gives an honorable discharge?" asked Senator Frelinghuysen.

"I would rather be excused from an-

Though the list has not been made known, many other questions have sug. rates. gested themselves, such as Shall the merchant marine constitute

naval reserve? Shall the present building programme be prosecuted, or shall the existing con-tracts for vessels not particularly suited to peaceful commerce be cancelled, with the Government charging off resultant ses as war expenses?

losses as war expenses?

How shall the vessels be operated?

Shall the present fleet be operated by
the Shipping Board, chartered to American citizens, sold to them on easy payments or turned over to private ownership on subsidy or a profit sharing basis?

Shall the ships be operated by mayal

Shall the ships be operated by naval reserve seamen, with the Government paying a part of the wages? Shall the Government own and lease the ships on charter?
Shall the Government cease shipbuild-

Shall the Government cease shipbuild-ing and depend upon private initiative? Chairman Hurley is convinced from his observations in Europe that there will be a fair field and no favors in the shipping industry. Wages are reaching an international parity in his judgment, and he pointed out again to-day that alth wages on 85 per cent, of the world's ship wages on 85 per cent. of the rchantmen were within 10 to 15 per cent. of those paid American seamen.

GERMANY PLANS LOAN HERE.

Await Peace Terms.

GENEVA, Feb. 13 .- The Lausanne Ga-GENEYA, Feb. 18.—The Labanme da-sette says Germany is preparing to raise a large loan in the United States as soon as peace is signed. The despatch adds that the money is to be used to pay for expected raw ma-

Senate to Work Nights to Clean Up Calendar

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13 .- In an effort to clear the congested legislative calendar and thus remove the necessity for the early convening of the new Congress in extra session Demo cratic Senators decided at a con ference to-night to hold night sessions of the Senate until the present Congress expires, March

The conference decision was unanimous and also included an agreement to convene the Senate an hour earlier each day-11 o'clock, instead of noon. The night sessions will begin to-morrow, but the Senate will not start meeting at 11 o'clock

KING WOUNDED

Vain to Escape From Capital to Safety.

at Bakorst-Bucharest Mobs Cheer for Republic.

from Bucharest with the royal family. Workingmen blocked the foadway from the royal palace when the royal family attempted to flee to Jassy and the workers, according to the report,

puppets: . Long live the republic "

lican, announced his opposition to conference agreement, principally cause of its excess profits plan of taxa-

Some of the Proposed Questions. Treasury officials already have laid plans

festivities of my men at the little bacco Fund is splendid."

Mr. and Mrs. H. Connelly A tribute from Australia to THE SUN Tobacco Fund is printed on page 8.

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BRITISH PLACE WAR BLAME ON GERMAN PLOT

Hostilities Planned Long Before Assassination of Archduke Ferdinand.

DOCUMENTS TELL TALE

Conquest Decided Upon at Potsdam Conference on July 5, 1914.

the belief that the assassination of influence the deliberations of the Peace Archduke Francis Ferdinand at Sera- Conference jevo was a "stage managed affair," but

July 5, 1914, according to the book, was of Munitions will tell the House of a formal conference, as has been declared repeatedly. It is asserted that many persons who were supposed to have been there were not present. Emperor Willperial staff were present, however, and from Vienna. King Ferdinand has been at this conference Germany definitely

The book was written by Prof. Charles Will Enable Allies to Demothe King and his family were forced to Historical Society and a professor of Until the resuts of this referendum return. The King was wounded when history at Oxford University, A. J. Balfour, the British Foreign and Earl Curzon, Government leader in the Tious- of Lords, are understood to

before the present Congress, which expends in a clash between the military pires March 4. Members of the board and demonstrators at Bakorst way timed when President Poincare and

cause of its excess profits blan of taxation.

Formal approval of the bift by the
President is regarded as assured, and
Treasury officials already have laid plans for collection of taxes based upon the rates.

Lord Roseberry Gravely III.

Lordon, Feb. 13—The Earl of Rose
Lordon, Feb. 13—The Lordon, Feb. 14 main war amount of the wisdom of the Mission of the Wastlone and the wisdom of the Mission of the Wastlone in the wisdom of the Mission of the Housing of the Lordon of the National Science and maintenance of justice.

Lordon, Feb. 13—The Lordon of the Lordon of the Council will be to mission of the Mission

as proof that Germany was holding back until Russia modificate, which me bilization Germany gives as the cause of the war.

The book goes into detail of the fate-ful into during which the order of Emperor Nicholas countermanding the Russian demobilization was innered by the Russian demobilization was innered by the Russian General Staff. It is shown that the Emperor was not in possession of information in the hands of high War Minister and Chief of Staff. The shown that the Emperor was not in possession of information in the hands of high War Minister and Chief of Staff. The defence establishes that Russian mobilization was caused by war threats made by Count Pourtales, the German Smills be told further that their chance to get a limited sund that the German Ambassador in Petrograd, that the Russian Ministers knew all about it and went alread with their plans and that when the war came Emperor Nichelas realized that they were right and he was wrong.

Regarding the so-called Russian mobilization, was caused by war threats made by Count Pourtales, the Emperor was not in possible with the terms of the plan that when the war came Emperor Nichelas realized that they were right and he was wrong.

Regarding the so-called Russian mobilization is George Ruchanan, the British Ambassador in Petrograd, in a secret allowed the surface of the plan and that when the war came Emperor Nichelas realized that they were right and he was wrong.

The military authorities without the British Ambassador in Petrograd, in a secret document says:

"The military authorities without the Runsing of the plan that you may form after not proparations for a general mobilization, from Fune will be interested in principles than the cause of the plan and he war.

The derman mobilization was interested in principles than the plan has not yet agreed to the plan and he war.

The military authorities without the British Ambassador in Petrograd, in a secret allowed the plan and the war.

The military authorities without the final of the plan and the wa

though, on being questioned by the Err

Continued on Second Page

GERMANY RALLIES TROOPS Wilson Will Read Articles TO FIGHT TRUCE TERMS

England Speeds Munition Manufacture to Meet Ex- NEUTRALS LEFT OUT pected Hostilities Over Armistice-Strikes and Riots Become General Throughout Country.

Special Cable Despatch to Tax Sex. Copyright, 1919; all rights reserved. LONDON, Feb. 15 .- The enforcement

of the new armistice terms upon Germany threatens to bring a crisis and possibly a reoutbreak of minor hostil- says: ities. The recent declarations at demanded from the German armistice Weimar and a close study of many administration at Spa on February 10 a German newspapers, combined with knowledge of recent political events in Berlin, indicate that Germany does not motors.

struggle, Fortunately, the possibility of such epted stories of the happenings of the developments has not been overlooked momentous days just prior to the war, by the allied leaders, with the result it is understood, are shattered in a that the new armistice terms will book based on official documents and demand an immediate reduction of personal notes of diplomats and of- Germany's military power and her reduction to such military impotence The book characterizes as a fallacy that she can neither threaten war nor

British plans in this respect are reit is asserted from knowledge gained vealed in the fact that the Gretna sassination had not occurred the war in the world, has resumed the manucertainly would have been started very facture of cordite, notwithstanding a The famous Potsdam conference of hand. In addition the British Minister not what has been generally accepted. Commons about some very elaborate

ready made against a possible recru-

descence of fighting. By the Associated Press. London, Peb. 13.—A German wireless communication received here to-night

"The Superior Council of the Allies declaration of all stocks of war materials available in Germany, or under con-struction, including guns, airplanes and The demand was based on the intend to accept the conditions to be attitude of the German army administration in connection with the Polish question and the necessity of settling conditions for an extension

> French proposition for an interallied military force to enforce peace, was store employees in Berlin have gone on defeated to-day by an overwhelming strike for higher wages. Leipzigervote at the meeting of the Society of strusse, where some of the big stores are closed, is occupied by troops. Nations Commission. Spartacans are indulging in promiscuous firing in the newspaper quarter. Everywhere throughout the in the affirmative. workers' strikes are met by counter strikes by doctors and other professional classes.

of Germany's old arm; is almost a pieted, according to authoritative and the 1918 and 1919 classes number

NEW ARMISTICE MIRACLE DONE, VIRTUAL PEACE

bilize and Insure Return to Normal Times.

WILSON APPROVED IDEA

Prof. Omair calls them, is his statement that from a close study of Munich news. Willing to Leave Working Tells French Delegation He Is enemy Powers would be admitted one papers he has established that the ulti-Out of Details to His Fellow Commissioners.

Special Cable Despatch to Tan Sun

Copyright, 1515; all eights reserved. Pants, Feb. 13.—The new armistice A series of hitherto unpublished com-munications between Sir Edward Grey, that it almost can be called a basis for "I appreciate very decay what has Great Britain explained the points of

When the committee adjourned no account terms in a definite proposals.

When the committee adjourned no account terms in a definite proposals.

When the committee adjourned no account terms in a definite proposal and terms of the committee adjourned no account terms in a definite proposal and terms of the committee adjourned no account terms in a definite proposal and terms of the committee adjourned no account terms of peace. It will not be the committee adjourned no account terms of the committee adjourned no account to the committee adjourned no account to the committee adjourned no account to the committee adjourned not the committee adjo

shows that the opposite was taking President Wilson cheerfully renounced of active and organized cooperation of the means of enforcing the payment mann-Hollweg was doing everything possible to get the cierman war machine before it goes into effect and expressed and maintenance of justice.

THE PLAZA TO-NIGHT Special Disner Dance in the Gri. Room from 7:30 o'clock. Dinner a 13:00 per cover or a la carte.—Int

Task Being Completed Soon at Conference.

the British Foreign Secretary in 1914, and Prince Lichnowsky, German Ambassador in London at the outbreak of the many.

Great British explained the points of been said, and I take if that the kind view of the British and American delegations.

The proposed arbitration of the Ital-

"I have often been thought of as a man more interested in principles than in practice, whereas as a matter of fact.

considered an impractical dream.
"I will cooperate with great happiness mand of Finne to be united with frequency in the plan that you may form after my Japan has not yet agreed to the plan return, and I thank you very warmly for for making her a mandatory for the dream."

ALL NATION IN REVOLT from official documents that if the as- Green explosives factory, the largest

BEELIN, Feb. 12-A general insurection is in progress throughout Rumania, according to a special despatch wounded slightly in attempting to fice | decided for war.

fired upon the royal palace. tre openly demanding the overthrow of pliation.

The dynasty, crying, "Down with the One of the "damaging revelations," as

finances are completely demoralized of these revelations

Hollweg to the Earl of Rose-berr, toriner Prime Minister, is danger-berr, toriner Prime Minister, is danger-berr torine Minister, is danger-berry will be forced to disarm beyond the danger-berry will be forced to disarm beyond the danger-berry will be forced with danger to the Minister Minister, is danger-berry will be forced to disarm beyond the danger-berry will be forced to disarm beyond the danger-berry will be forced to disar

Tobacco Fund Ended Many Smoke Famines

German town of Schonecken. Cigarettes are always few and far between. THE SUN To-Capt. Stuart Phelps Dodge 340th Infantry. sends acknowledgment to fund friends

"YOU have contributed mightily to the Christmas

large reserve supply is already on the 1916 and 1917 classes will be dis hand. In addition the British Minister bahoed, the German army will consist of

He Is Confident of League

AGREES TO CELEBRATE Nations would be formed to profe-

Than Principles. cty | ration is based. A. W. Dulles for

turn, and I mans you be some visit."

In a written reply to a delegation of the other Powers have practically agreed to the mandatory principle and are will-